## What is claimed is:

- 1. A method of treating a patient having an amyloid deposition disease comprising the step of administering to the patient
- a) a therapeutically effective dose of at least one immunoglobulin polypeptide or a fragments thereof, wherein the immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof binds to an amyloid fibril; and
  - b) a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof is raised against an immunoglobulin light-chain.
  - 3. The method of claim 1, wherein binding of the immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof opsonizes the amyloid fibril.
  - 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof is a monoclonal antibody.
  - 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the morfoclonal antibody is a humanized antibody.
  - 6. The method of claim 4, wherein the monoclonal antibody is a chimeric antibody.
    - 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the chimeric antibody is a humanized antibody.
    - 8. The method of claim 4, wherein the antibody is a labeled antibody.
- 9. The method of claim 4, wherein the monoclonal antibody is selected from the group consisting of κ1 (57-18H12), κ4 (11-1F4), λ8 (31-8C7), and combinations thereof.

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- 10. An immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof that binds to an amyloid fibril and is effective to enhance the cellular immune response of a patient to remove disease-associated amyloid fibril deposits.
- 11. The immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof of claim 10, wherein the immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof is a monoclonal antibody or fragment thereof.
- 12. The immunoglobulin or fragment thereof of claim 11, wherein the monoclonal antibody is a humanized antibody.
  - 13. The immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof of claim 11, wherein the monoclonal antibody is a chimeric antibody.
  - 14. The immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof of claim 13, wherein the chimeric antibody is a humanized antibody.
  - 15. The immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof of claim 11, wherein the antibody is a labeled antibody.
  - 16. The immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof of claim 11, wherein the monoclonal antibody is selected from the group consisting of  $\kappa 1$  (57-18H12),  $\kappa 4$  (11-1F4),  $\lambda 8$  (31-8C7), and combinations thereof.
- 25 17. The monoclonal antibody or fragment thereof of claim 16, wherein the monoclonal antibody is a humanized antibody.
  - 18. The immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof of claim 10, wherein the immunoglobulin polypeptide or fragment thereof has been raised against synthetic amyloid fibrils.

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- 19. A pharmaceutical composition comprising the immunoglobulin peptide or fragment thereof of claim 10.
- 20. A nucleic acid molecule which encodes a polypeptide comprising at least a hypervariable region of the immunoglobulin polypeptide of claim 10.
  - 21. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid molecule of claim 20.
- 22. A method of producing an immunoglobulin polypeptide comprising the step of culturing the host cell of claim 21.